

**Grammar**

Article

**冠词**

**定义：**

**冠词是一种虚词，在句子中不重读，本身不能独立使用，只能放在名词前帮助说明名词所指的人或事物，分为不定冠词、定冠词、零冠词3中情况。**

**分类：**

**一、不定冠词（a/an）**

泛指某一类人或事物，相当于any。

A square has four sides.

用于某些物质名词前。

a coffee 一杯咖啡; a tea 一杯茶;a heavy rain 一场大雨; a strong wind 一种强烈的信念

用于专有名词前表示某一个。

a Mr. Green ; 一位格林先生a Mary; a Shakespeare of China 中国的莎士比亚

用于某些固定结构中。

once upon a time , have a rest , take a bath , in a hurry ,

all of a sudden , as a matter of fact , It's a pity that…

冠词放在quite, many, such, what等词之后。

It is such an unusual work of art that everyone wants to have a look at it．

用在事物的“单位”前，如价格、速度、比率的名词前，表示“每一”。

Take this medicine three times a day.

**二、定冠词 (the)**

特指某人或物，用于区别同类中的其他人或事物。

Is this the book you are looking for?

特指世界上独一无二的事物或自然现象。但space表示“太空”，nature表示“大自然”，均不能与冠词连用；但具体的天体前通常加定冠词。

the stars，the moon，the sun，the universe等。

双方都知道或者在文中第二次提及的人或事物。

We are living a happy life. The life we are living is happy.

用于表示方位的名词前。

the east, the left, the south

用于序数词或形容词的最高级之前，以及对两人或事物进行对比时起特定作用的比较级前。

the tallest boy

He is the taller of the two brothers.

the + 比较级 + …, the + 比较级 + …：; 越…; 就越…

The harder you study English, the more progress you will make.

the +姓氏复数：如the Greens, 格林一家

the + adj.; the + 分词。如：the rich 富人; the living 生者; the sick 病人; the unemployed 失业者; the ugly 丑的东西

by the + 单位名词。如by the hour, 按小时计

v. + sb. + prep. + the +人体各部位。

A stone hit John on the head.

play + the + 乐器名称。

play the piano 弹钢琴.

用在惯用语中。

in the day, in the morning （afternoon，evening）,　the day after tomorrow

the day before yesterday,　the next morning, in the sky （water，field，country）

in the dark,　in the rain,　in the distance,　 in the middle （of）,　in the end,

on the whole,　by the way,　go to the theatre

**三、零冠词：**

零冠词的基本用法：一般性的泛指，甚至表抽象意义。

复数可数名词、不可数名词前不用冠词，表示泛指；

Horses are useful animals.

(思考： A horse is useful. / The horse is a useful animal)

称呼语或表示头衔的名词前不用冠词；

We made him president of USA.

Who's this, Mother?

球类运动、棋类运动和“三餐”前不用冠词；

Have you had supper?

表示季节、月份，星期或含day表节日的名词前不用冠词；

March, Christmas, Women's Day … (但是：the Spring Festival ……)

前面已经有人称代词、指示代词或不定代词作定语的名词前不用冠词；

his book; that cat; any people

在交通工具、学科名称的名词前不加冠词。

by car, by bus, by bike, by train, on foot ，Chinese, English literature

某些习语，固定短语或固定结构中不用冠词。

husband and wife, knife and fork, face to face, side by side …

to church, at home, at night, at school, go to school, in hospital, at table …

Child as he is, he knows a lot of English.

At last, she turned doctor. (但是：She became a doctor.)

**练习**

1.－Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ boy over there?

－Yes, he likes playing \_\_\_\_\_ basketball very much.

A. the; 不填

B. a; the

C. a; 不填

D. the; a

2.－What do you know about kite surfing?

－It is \_\_\_\_\_ exciting water sport.

A. a

B. an

C. the

D. /

3.－Does your father go to work by \_\_\_\_\_ car every day?

－No, he sometimes takes \_\_\_\_\_ bus.

A. A; the

B. the; a

C. 不填; a

D. a; 不填

4. Some small shops in Britain usually close for \_\_\_\_\_ hour at \_\_\_\_\_ lunchtime.

A. an; the

B. a; 不填

C. a; the

D. an; 不填

5. Reading can make you become \_\_\_\_\_ expert and change your life.

A. a

B. an

C. the

6.－I can play \_\_\_\_\_ piano.

－Wow, you're so great.

A. a

B. an

C. the

7.—Do you often play \_\_\_\_\_ piano?

—Yes. I want to be \_\_\_\_\_ musician like Lang Lang.

A. the; a

B. a; the

C. the; an

8.－Have you seen \_\_\_\_\_ film where are we going, Daddy?

－Yes, it's quite \_\_\_\_\_ interesting film so that I have seen it twice.

A .a; the

B. the; an

C. a; an

D. the; the

9. Danny's grandmother is ill in \_\_\_\_\_ hospital. He'll go there to see her after school.

A.an

B. the

C. a

D. /

10. The Whites have planned to visit \_\_\_\_\_ Great wall in China.

A. the

B. an

C. a

D. /

11.－Have you seen \_\_\_\_\_ film Where Are We Going, Dad?

－Yes. It's \_\_\_\_\_ interesting film.

A. a; the

B. the; an

C. a; an

12. His uncle will give him \_\_\_\_\_ birthday present. It'll be wonderful.

A. a

B. an

C. the

D. /

13. There is \_\_\_\_\_ good restaurant near that quiet lake.

A. a

B. an

C. the

D. /

14. Many people gave away money to \_\_\_\_\_ poor after the earthquake in Nepal.

A. the

B. a

C. an

15. Beyond \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stars, the astronaut saw nothing but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ space.

A. the; X

B. X; X

C. X; the

D. the; the

16. Bell invented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ first telephone in 1876.

A. X

B. a

C. the

D. one

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_terrible weather we're having these days!

A. How a

B. What a

C. How

D. What

18. — Where's Jack?

— I think he's still in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bed, but he might just be in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_bathroom.

A. X; X

B. the; the

C. the; X

D. X; the

19. I ordered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ book some time ago. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_book has arrived now.

A. the; A

B. a; The

C. a; A

D. X; The

20. Many people like writing silly things in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_public places.

A. the

B. X

C. a

D. an